

# England and Wales, Data Sources

Updated: Mars, 2025

## **Death counts by cause**

1950-2000: Office for National Statistics (ONS) (United Kingdom).

United Kingdom - England and Wales Twentieth Century Mortality CD-ROM 1901-2000.  
Newport, United Kingdom: Office for National Statistics (ONS) (United Kingdom).

Downloaded from <http://www.ons.gov.uk/ons/rel/subnational-health1/the-20th-century-mortality-files/20th-century-deaths/index.html>

Accessed: December 2015

2001–2022: WHO mortality database. <https://www.who.int/data/data-collection-tools/who-mortality-database>

Accessed: March 2025

## **Population estimates**

1950-2022: Human Mortality Database (HMD). [www.mortality.org](http://www.mortality.org).

Accessed: March 2025

## **Births**

1950-2022: Human Mortality Database (HMD). [www.mortality.org](http://www.mortality.org).

Accessed: March 2025